

# HANSA TEUTONICA

## BIG BOX



A Strategy Game for 3-5 clever merchants ages 12 and up by Andreas Steding

### Game Overview

The German Hanseatic League [Latin: *Hansa Teutonica*] is the name for a medieval association of merchants in northern Germany. Cities that joined the Hanseatic League of Merchants and Cities were known as Hanseatic cities.

This association was loosely organized and never depended on any contracts. Therefore, it's difficult to determine exactly all of the cities that belonged to the Hanseatic League, especially since it's also important to know when they belonged. Overall, at any one time, there were approximately 200 locations that directly or indirectly belonged to the Hanseatic League of Cities.

You are trying to increase your reputation as merchants in the Hanseatic era. There are various methods you can use to accomplish this. Establishing trading posts in as many cities

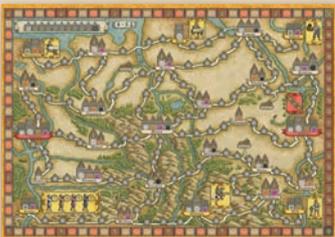
as possible is one tactic, or building a network of linked cities with tradesmen. Improving your merchant abilities can be equally effective as well.

During your turn, you perform 2-5 actions. You can move your traders and merchants on the game map or use them to displace opposing tradesmen. If you manage to occupy all of the connections between 2 cities, you can set up a trade route and establish a trading post. In some cities, instead of establishing a trading post, you may choose to develop one of your abilities. This allows you to perform more powerful actions as the game progresses.

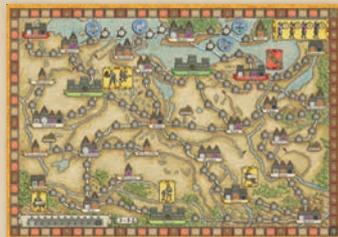
In the end, the player who has scored the most prestige points wins.

### Components

#### 3 Game Boards



The Hanseatic League Game Board  
(front 4-5 players,  
back 3 players)



The Eastern Hanseatic League  
Game Board  
(3-5 players)



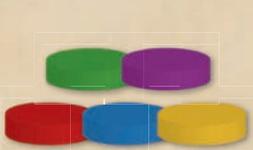
Brittania Game Board  
(front 4-5 players,  
back 3 players)



5 Writing Desks – Player Boards  
(in 5 player colors)



1 Scorepad



20 Merchants  
(wooden disks,  
4 per player color)



135 Traders  
(wooden cubes,  
27 per player color)



1 black wooden cube  
(for the *Completed  
Cities* track)

For experienced merchants:  
additional material for  
*The Hanseatic League*

#### 15 Bonus Markers – 3 in gold (+2 blank Bonus Markers)



4x  
Additional  
Trading Post



3x  
Exchange  
Trading Posts



2x  
Move  
3 Tradesmen



2x  
Develop 1 Ability



2x  
+3 Actions



2x  
+4 Actions



6 Emperor's Favour tiles



9 Mission cards

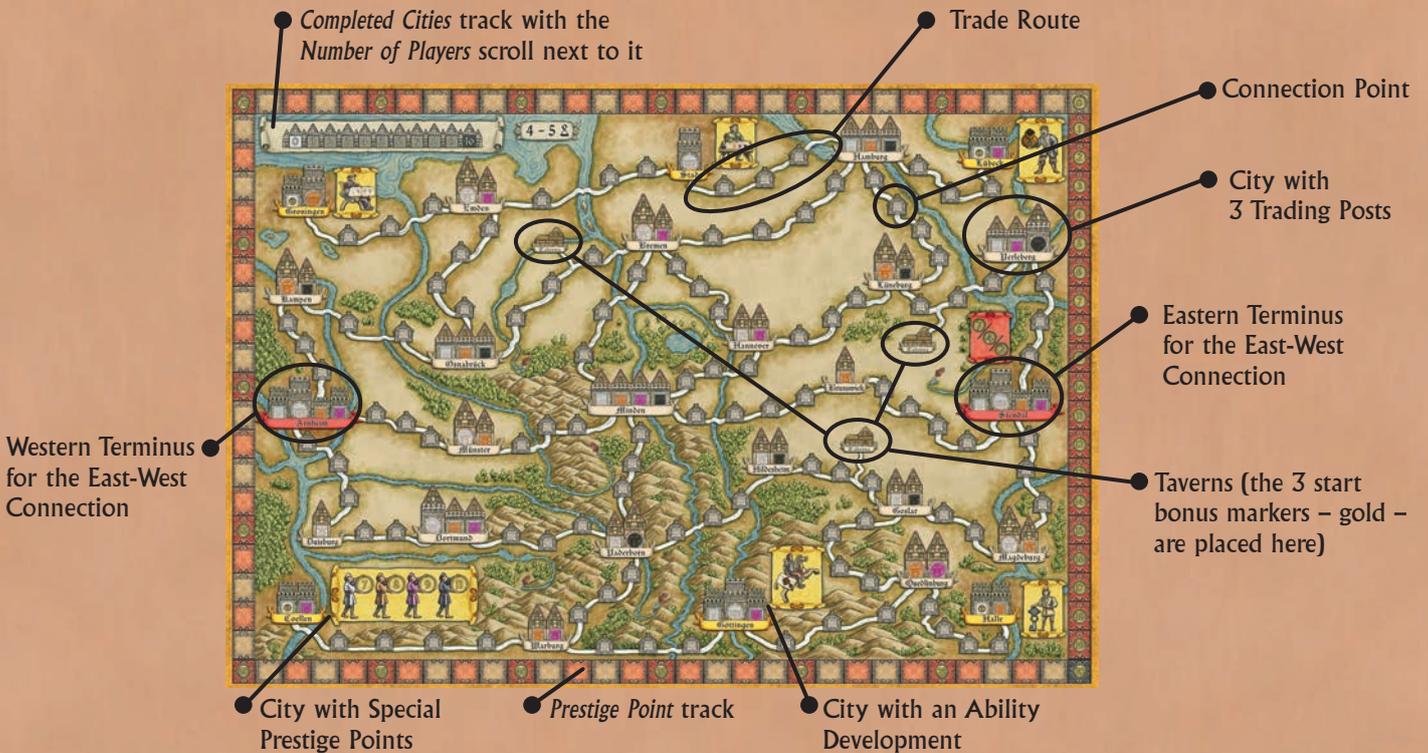


## The Gameboard

The game board shows cities that are part of the Hanseatic League, each with 1 to 4 trading posts (square  or round  in 4 colors). Connecting the cities are trade routes with 2 to 4 connection points. Certain abilities can be developed (as shown by pictograms in a scroll) by creating a trade route next to each of 5 cities (Groningen, Stade, Lübeck, Göttingen and Halle). In addition, one city (Coellen) provides the opportunity to win special prestige points, and 2 cities with red banners (Stendal, Arnheim) are necessary to

complete the *East-West Connection*. Next to 3 trade routes on the map, there are also 3 taverns (Taberna on the game board) where the first 3 (gold) bonus markers are placed at the beginning of the game.

The game board also has a *Prestige Point* track for scoring and a *Completed Cities* track (to mark cities that have had all of their trading posts filled with tradesmen).



## The Player's Writing Desk - Player Boards

Your writing desk is divided into several areas (see illustration on the right side below):

The silver plate in the middle at the top of the desk is used to store bonus markers that you must place at the end of your turn.

The 5 actions you have available are shown on the bottom in the form of small pictograms.

The 5 ability spaces make up the largest part of your writing desk. These abilities provide different action options that can also be developed.

At the start of the game, you only have the lowest value of each ability available – the leftmost empty space. To develop abilities, you must complete trade routes for cities with the corresponding pictogram.

The following 5 abilities are available (with their respective values in brackets):

### City Keys

(Prestige Points Network: 1, 2, 2, 3, 4): At the **end of the game**, each trading post in your largest network earns you prestige points corresponding to the highest number showing (for details see section F *Prestige Points for Network* on page 7).

### Actions [Actiones on your writing desk]

(2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5): This ability determines how many actions you have available each turn.

### Privilege [Privilegium on your writing desk]

(primum/lowest - white, minus/low - orange, maius/high - pink, maximum/highest - black):

Developing this ability will expose additional colors that indicate which trading posts you can fill with your tradesmen. The trading post values increase from white to black (Important in case of ties – for details see Action E) *Create 1 Trade Route* on page 4).

### Book of Knowledge [Liber Sophiae on your writing desk]

(2, 3, 4, 5): This value indicates the number of tradesmen you can move with action D) *Move your Tradesmen on the game board* (for details see page 4).

### Bank

(3, 4, 7, C): This indicates how many of your tradesmen you can hire from the general stock to transfer them to your personal supply for the action A) *Income* (for details see page 4). "C" comes from the Latin *cuncti* and means "all." If you have uncovered the C, you can use action A) to hire all of your tradesmen in the general stock and transfer them to your personal supply.

## Game Setup

Take the game board of your choice and place it in the middle of the playing area. (For your first game we recommend using *The Hanseatic League*.)

Take the 3 start bonus markers (gold) and randomly place one on each of the 3 Taverns so that the small arrow on the front of the markers clearly points to the assigned trade route.



Shuffle the remaining bonus markers and place them facedown next to the game board as a supply.

Place the black wooden cube on field 0 of the *Completed Cities* track.

Then, everyone chooses a color and takes the corresponding writing desk and tradesmen:

- 1 Writing Desk
- 27 Traders (wooden cubes)
- 4 Merchants (wooden discs)

*Note: In the rules, traders and merchants are referred to collectively as tradesmen. Whenever tradesmen are mentioned, it is understood to include both traders and merchants. In places where this is not the case, the specific terms trader and merchant will be used instead.*

Place 3 merchants on the round spaces for the *Book of Knowledge* ability and 15 traders on the square spaces for the other 4 abilities on your writing desk, leaving the white-shaded, left-most spaces of each ability empty. The numerical values showing in these spaces are the respective start values for each ability. (All values are identical on all of the writing desks).



Place 1 of your traders on the 0 space of the *Prestige Points* track. Determine a start player and then each player distributes their remaining tradesmen as follows:

First, everyone places their single remaining merchant in their personal supply. Then in clockwise order, the start player takes 5 traders and places them in their personal supply and each successive player does the same but takes 1 more than the player before them (the second player takes 6 traders, the third takes 7 traders, etc.). Place any remaining traders in the general stock where they are easily available (see also table below). You must hire tradesmen from the general stock to transfer them to your personal supply before you can use them for other actions.

	Personal Supply	General Stock
Start Player	5 <input type="checkbox"/> + 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
Player 2	6 <input type="checkbox"/> + 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Player 3	7 <input type="checkbox"/> + 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Player 4	8 <input type="checkbox"/> + 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Player 5	9 <input type="checkbox"/> + 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>



# Game Play

Players take turns in clockwise order until 1 of the 3 end game conditions has been triggered (see End of Game on page 7). On your turn, you have the following 5 actions to choose from:

- A) Income
- B) Place 1 tradesman
- C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own
- D) Move your tradesmen on the board
- E) Create 1 trade route

At the start of the game you may only take 2 actions per turn. By developing the *Actions* ability, you can increase this up to 5 actions per turn.

During your turn, you can carry out your actions in any order and may repeat the same action as desired. However, you must always completely finish each action before selecting another (or selecting it again).

Details for each action:

## A) Income

With this action, depending on your development level of your *Bank* ability, you can hire up to 3, 5, 7 or all of your tradesmen in the general stock to transfer them to your personal supply (all if you have uncovered the C).

*Details:* If there are not enough tradesmen in the general stock you only transfer those available. You can only use tradesmen in your personal supply for action B) *Place 1 tradesman*.

## B) Place 1 tradesman

With this action you can place 1 tradesman from your personal supply in a free connection point on a trade route (a connection point not already occupied by you or an opponent).

*Details:* It doesn't matter if your or your opponents' tradesmen occupy any other connection points on this trade route.

If you repeat this action during your turn, you can choose any valid trade route connection point for each placement.

## C) Displace 1 of your opponents' tradesmen and replace it with one of your own

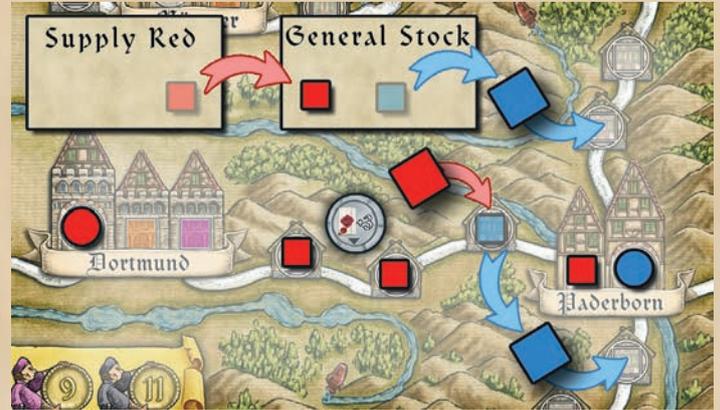
With this action you may displace one of your opponents' tradesmen from a connection point on a trade route and replace it with 1 of your own tradesmen from your personal supply. If you displace a trader, you must also return 1 additional tradesman from your personal supply back to the general stock as a cost. If you displace a merchant, you must return 2 tradesmen.

If you do not have enough tradesmen in your personal supply, you may not perform this action.

Your opponent must immediately place their displaced trader plus 1 additional tradesman from the general stock, or their displaced merchant plus 2 additional tradesmen from the general stock, on any free connection points on adjacent trade routes of their choice.

*Details:* The opponent may place these tradesmen on 1 or more adjacent trade routes. If all of the connection points are occupied on all of the directly adjacent trade routes, they may then choose trade routes adjacent to those trade routes (and so on).

If your opponent no longer has any tradesmen in the general stock, they may use tradesmen from their personal supply instead. If the opponent's personal supply is also empty, they may choose to use any of their tradesmen that have already been placed on trade routes. However, the opponent may not place any of these tradesmen into their personal supply. They must **immediately place the tradesmen on a trade route before the active player's next action**. An opponent may decline taking any additional tradesmen from the general stock or personal supply.



The red player displaces 1 of the blue player's traders on the trade route between Dortmund and Paderborn. To do so, red must transfer 1 of their tradesmen from their personal supply to the general stock. In addition, blue receives 1 tradesman from the general stock and then places both this and the displaced tradesman on an adjacent trade route – in this example on 2 different adjacent trade routes.

## D) Move your tradesmen on the board

With this action, depending on the development level of your *Book of Knowledge* ability, you can move 2 to 5 of your own tradesmen from connection points on 1 or more trade routes and place them on free connection points on 1 or more trade routes.

*Details:* This also allows you to swap the positions of one of your traders with one of your merchants. (For example, with 2 of your moves you could have a trader on one connection point swap places with a merchant on another connection point.) When moving, you may not displace any of your opponents' tradesmen.

## E) Create 1 trade route

You can only perform this action if all the connection points on a trade route between 2 cities are occupied by your own tradesmen. Occupying all of the connections on a trade route doesn't automatically create a trade route – you must explicitly perform this action to create it.

When you perform this action, carry out the following steps in order – steps 1) and 2) must always be done (as far as possible) and then 1 of the 3 alternatives in step 3 may also be done, if possible:

- 1) Score Prestige Points
- 2) Take Bonus Marker
- 3a) Establish Trading Post
- 3b) Develop Ability
- 3c) Score Special Prestige Points

## 1) Score Prestige Points

First determine who, if anyone, controls each of the two cities on either end of the trade route being created. **The player who has the most trading posts in each city controls the city and immediately gains 1 prestige point.** In the event of a tie, the tied player who occupies the higher valued trading post – furthest to the right – controls the city. If one player controls both cities, they immediately gain 2 prestige points (1 for each city). Track prestige points by advancing a player's trader on the *Prestige Points* track the appropriate number of spaces. If anyone now has 20 or more prestige points, the game ends immediately after this action.

*Details:* Scoring prestige points is independent of whether or not you claim a trading post in either of the two cities (as described in step 3a). You can also create a trade route to gain additional prestige points (and possibly surprise your opponents with an accelerated end of game), or to take a bonus marker (see step 2) *Take Bonus Marker*).



The red player has created the trade route between Dortmund and Paderborn. First, he checks whether and who controls the two cities on each end. At this point, Dortmund has 1 trading post established by red who now gains 1 prestige point.

Red also established 1 trading post in Paderborn, but the blue player has established 1 as well. Since the blue player established the higher valued trading post further to the right, blue now gains 1 prestige point for controlling this city.

## 2) Take Bonus Marker

If there is a bonus marker next to the newly created trade route, take it and place it faceup next to the left side of your writing desk. You can use this bonus marker once at any time during any of your turns after completing this action - that is, on this or a later turn. Using a bonus marker does not cost you an action. After you have used the one-time bonus marker, place it facedown to the right of your writing desk. At the end of the game, all of your collected bonus markers (faceup and facedown) will be counted for prestige points.

Then, immediately take 1 new bonus marker from the supply and place it facedown on the silver plate on your writing desk. However, if there aren't any more bonus markers in the supply, the game ends immediately after this action. If not, you must place this bonus marker on the game board at the end of your turn. You can place the bonus marker next to any trade route you like. The following 3 restrictions apply:

- The trade route can't already have a bonus marker.
- There can't be any tradesmen on this trade route.
- At least 1 trading post space must be empty in 1 of the 2 cities at either end of the trade route.

Further details for bonus markers can be found on pages 8 and 9.



The red player now takes the bonus marker +3 actions that is next to the trade route. After completing their action (Create 1 trade route), red may use this bonus marker during any one of their turns, including this one. Also, to complete this action, red must now take 1 bonus marker from the supply and place it facedown on their silver plate. Then, at the end of this turn – and after the use of the bonus marker for +3 actions if red decides to use it during this turn – red must place this new bonus marker on the game board, observing the 3 restrictions.

In step 3, you can only choose 1 of the following 3 options (3a, 3b, or 3c) or you may choose to skip step 3 altogether.

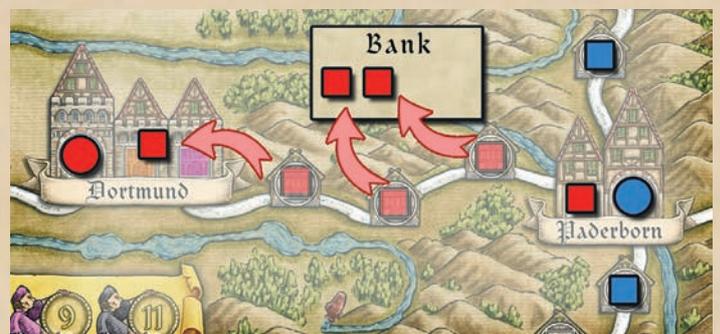
## 3a) Establish Trading Post

Remove all of your tradesmen on this trade route and return all but 1 to the general stock.

Use the remaining tradesman to establish the leftmost vacant trading post space in one of the two cities on either end of the trade route.

*Details:* This means you cannot skip over a vacant trading post space, and must establish your trading post in the lowest vacant space. The value of spaces begins with white – the lowest – to orange to pink to black. You must qualify to establish a trading post in spaces higher than a white one by developing your *Privilege* ability.

In addition, a trader must always be placed on a square trading post space and a merchant on a round trading post space. You may only place a tradesman in a trading post that was on the trade route – it cannot be one taken from the general stock or your personal supply.



The red player now wants to establish another trading post in Dortmund. First they return 2 of their 3 tradesmen from the trade route back to the general stock and then they place the remaining tradesman, in this case a trader, on the orange space. Red is allowed to do this because they have already developed their *Privilege* ability up to pink – high. Although red could theoretically establish a trading post on the far right due to their privilege; they can't do this because you are not allowed to skip a vacant trading post space. Therefore red must establish their trader in the orange space instead.

**Further Details:** On the Hanseatic game board, you **immediately** gain 1 prestige point when you establish the first trading post on each of 6 cities on the 3-player side (Groningen, Stade, Lübeck, Coellen, Warburg and Halle) or on each of 4 cities on the 4 to 5-player side (Groningen, Lübeck, Coellen and Halle) – illustrated by an icon of a 1 in a gold circle. If this causes anyone to have 20 or more prestige points, the game ends immediately after this action. If you establish a trading post in the last vacant space in a city, immediately advance the black wooden marker on the *Completed Cities* track 1 space. If the 10th city is fully occupied, the game ends immediately after this action. If all of the trading post spaces in a city have been established, no further tradesmen can be placed in this city (exception: bonus marker *Additional Trading Post*; see page 8).

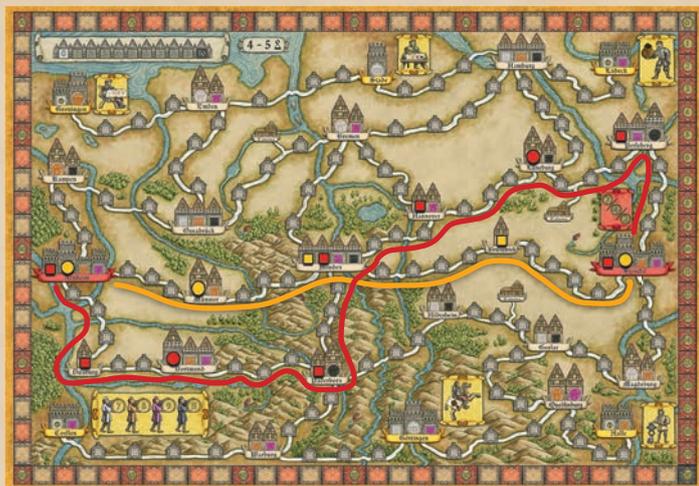
A trade route may still be created even if the cities on both ends have already been completed. For example, a player may want to earn prestige points for the cities on either end.

### East-West Connection

Immediately after you establish a trading post that creates a **continuous chain of your trading posts from Stendal to Arnheim** (indicated by red banners), you have created an *East-West Connection* and immediately gain prestige points as follows:

If you are the first player to create the connection, you gain 7 prestige points, 4 prestige points if you are second, and 2 prestige points if you are third. If anyone now has 20 or more prestige points, the game ends immediately after completing this action.

The length of this route, the positions of your trading posts in the cities, and whether you control the cities are all irrelevant for creating the *East-West Connection*.



Two examples of possible *East-West Connections*; yellow shows the shortest possible *East-West Connection*.

### 3b) Develop 1 Ability

If one of the two adjacent cities has a pictogram of one of the 5 abilities (*City Keys / Actions / Privilege / Book of Knowledge / Bank*), you can develop the corresponding ability instead of occupying a trading post. First return all of the tradesmen on the trade route back to the general stock. Then, from your writing desk, **remove the left-most trader (*City Keys / Actions / Privilege / Bank*) or merchant (*Book of Knowledge*) from the corresponding ability and place it in your personal supply.**

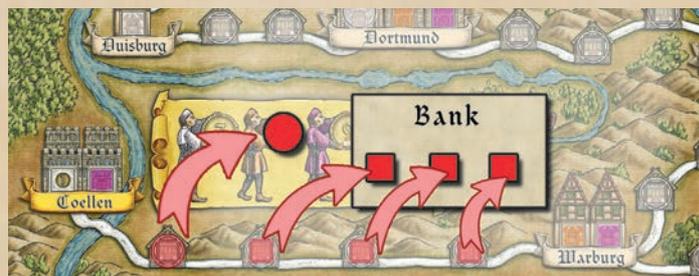
**Details:** From now on you can use the improved value of this ability. For example, if you have just revealed the first 3, the first 4, or the 5 for the *Actions* ability, you gain one additional action that is immediately available this turn (even if this happens when using a bonus marker for +3 or +4 actions).

### 3c) Special Prestige Points

If you create a trade route between the cities of Coellen and Warburg, instead of establishing a trading post, you may place a merchant on 1 of the 4 spaces for special prestige points (7, 8, 9, 11).

**Details:** This space must be empty and the merchant must come from the trade route; return any remaining tradesmen to the general stock.

However, you are free to choose any vacant space, in other words, you can skip empty spaces. You must still have the appropriate privilege color exposed on your writing desk (the color of the figure carrying the barrel with the number). This merchant remains in this space until the end of the game when these special prestige points are finally scored.



The red player has created a trade route between Coellen and Warburg. He has already developed his *Privilege* ability to level orange – low.

Red decides to move his merchant from the trade route to the orange space for 8 special prestige points.

Alternatively, red could have used a trader from the trade route to establish the orange trading post space in Warburg or the white trading post space in Coellen (for which red would have gained 1 additional prestige point). The remaining 3 tradesmen from the trade route are returned to the general stock.





## Bonus Markers

At the beginning of your turn, there will always be 3 bonus markers on the game board. When you create a trade route that has a bonus marker next to it, take it and place it faceup to the left of your writing desk (see also page 5 E) *Create a trade route – step 2) Take Bonus Marker.*) Then, immediately draw a new bonus marker and place it facedown (with the side showing bread and meat visible) on the silver plate on your writing desk. (This serves as a reminder so that you don't forget to place the new bonus marker(s) at the end of your turn.) If you can't draw a new bonus marker because the supply is empty, the game ends immediately after this action. (This also means that you won't be able to use the bonus marker you've just taken from the game board!)

At the end of your turn, place 1 new bonus marker for each one you have taken this turn on your silver plate. (This placement happens after the play of any +3 or +4 Actions bonus markers.) You can place them on any trading route with the following 3 restrictions:

- The trade route can't already have a bonus marker.
- There can't be any tradesmen on the trade route.
- At least 1 trading post space must be empty in 1 of the 2 cities at either end of the trade route.

The small dark gray arrow on each bonus marker serves as an aid to clearly assign a bonus marker to a trade route.



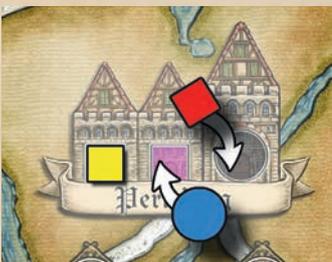
You can use bonus markers at any time during your turn, but not in the same action in which you took it. Using a bonus marker does not cost an action. After using it once, flip the bonus marker over and place it to the right of your player board. It remains there until the end of the game, at which time all of your collected bonus markers are counted for prestige points regardless of whether they are faceup or facedown.

Here is an explanation of all of the bonus markers:

### Exchange Trading Posts



This bonus marker allows you to exchange the positions of 2 tradesmen in adjacent established trading posts in a city. You must own one of the two trading posts exchanged. The shape and color required for the 2 adjacent spaces are irrelevant. This means that a trader and a merchant can exchange trading posts and that you can occupy a trading post for which you have not yet developed the privilege.



The red player uses an Exchange Trading Posts bonus marker to exchange trading posts with the blue player in Perleberg. They can do this even though their Privilege ability hasn't been developed to black and they are placing a trader in a space that normally requires a merchant.

### Additional Trading Post



When taking the action E) *Create 1 trade route – step 3a) Establish Trading Post*, you can use this bonus marker to change the rules for occupying a trading post as follows:

Place 1 of your tradesmen from the trade route to the left of the trading post spaces to create an *additional* trading post in 1 of the 2 cities at either end of the trade route. The only requirement is that the left most (lowest) space must already have a trading post established by any player (including yourself).

For the rest of the game, each *additional* trading post counts like any other for evaluations. Their value is lower than that of any trading post to their right. If more *additional* trading posts are established in this city, they will always be placed to the left of any previously established *additional* trading posts.

You may not apply the *Exchange Trading Posts* bonus marker to any of these *additional* trading posts.



The red player has created a trade route between Bremen and Hannover. In step 3a) of this action, they decide to establish a trading post in Hannover. Since all of the trading post spaces there are already occupied, they use the bonus marker *Additional Trading Post* to allow them to place one of their tradesmen from the trade route to the left of those already present in the city. Now the red player has established a trading post in this city.

### Develop 1 Ability



This bonus marker allows you to develop 1 ability of your choice by removing the leftmost trader or merchant from this ability and placing it in your personal supply – as in action E) *Create 1 trade route – step 3b) Develop 1 Ability*.



The red player decides to use the bonus marker *Develop 1 Ability* to develop their *Book of Knowledge* ability. They take the leftmost merchant and place it in their personal stock. If they now choose action D) *Move your Tradesmen* on the board, they will now be able to move 3 tradesmen instead of 2.

### +3 / +4 Actions



These bonus markers grant you 3 or 4 additional actions regardless of how many you can perform based on your *Actions* ability.

## Move 3 Tradesmen



Using this bonus marker, you can remove a total of up to **3 of your opponents' tradesmen of your choice** from occupied connection points on 1 or more trade routes to then re-place them them on free connection points on 1 or more trade routes. The 3 tradesmen may belong to 1, 2 or 3 different players.

You can use this to change the positions of tradesmen. (A merchant could be moved to a new connection point and then a trader taken from another connection could be placed in the merchant's former position.)

In the process of moving a tradesman, you can't displace another tradesman.

*Note:* The game contains 2 blank Bonus Markers. You can use them for your own ideas.



## Important Rules to Remember

- Creating a trade route is a separate action.
- For action *E) 1 Create 1 trade route*, the tradesmen from the trade route must be returned to the general stock; if you establish a trading post in one of the cities on either end of the trade route, the tradesman used must be one from this trade route.
- When creating a trade route, players may gain prestige points for controlling a city on either end of the trade route.
- At the end of your turn, any new bonus markers (on your silver plate) must be placed on the game board.
- After a trade route has been created and a trading post has been established, you must check whether either of the cities has been filled and update the *Completed Cities* track accordingly.
- When an ability is developed, the tradesman from the ability is placed in your personal supply.
- For action *C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with one of your own*, the player who displaces an opponent's tradesman must move 1 (for a trader) or 2 (for a merchant) of their tradesmen from their personal supply to the general stock. The opponent who has been displaced gets the same number of tradesmen from the general stock and places them on the game board.
- Merchants are almost always treated like traders, except in the following 3 situations:
  - when displacing, they cost/transfer more tradesmen,
  - trading post spaces require specific tradesmen: square spaces require traders and round spaces require merchants,
  - You can only use merchants for the special prestige points in Coellen.

## Tips for Good Play

- In the first couple of games, we recommend playing with 3 or 4 players in order not to exceed the specified playing time. Experienced players can finish a game in about 90 minutes even with 5 players.
- We recommend players count their individual actions out loud to avoid confusion.
- This game offers many different ways to score prestige points. After you play your first game you'll gain a stronger understanding for the diverse ways they can be used.



# Additional Material for The Hanseatic League Game Board for Experienced Merchants

Once you have gained some experience with *Hansa Teutonica*, you can add the following two additional elements – *Mission Cards* and *Emperor's Favour* – either individually or together using *The Hanseatic League* game board.

## Mission Cards

In the *Hanseatic League of Cities*, some cities enjoyed a greater reputation than others among the merchants striving for power and political influence. That is why merchants compete to establish the most trading posts in a manageable number of cities in order to gain the most prestige for themselves.

During *Game Setup*, shuffle the 9 Mission cards and deal each player 1 card facedown. Keep this card secret from your opponents until the end of the game. Return any remaining cards to the box, you won't need them for this game.

At the end of the game, you **gain 1 prestige point for each city listed on your Mission card** in which you have established at least 1 trading post (i.e., a maximum of 3 prestige points). If you also manage to **establish the most trading posts in all 3 cities on your Mission card** (or if there is a tie, the highest valued one, furthest to the right), **you will receive an additional bonus of 5 prestige points**. In total, your Mission card can earn you a total of 8 prestige points at the end of the game.



There are 3 cities named on each card. The names of the first two cities appear on 2 other cards ① (opponents could also have them on their card). The third city is only represented on this card ②. The coin icons on the small illustration below show the location of the 3 cities on the game map ③.

## Emperor's Favour

Merchants in the *Hanseatic League* steadily gained power and political influence through brisk trade and expansion. They purchased special permits and privileges directly from the emperor for large sums of money and were legally subordinate to him alone. This meant *Hansa* members were free from paying taxes to regional princes and dukes.

During *Game Setup*, mix the *Emperor's Favour* tiles together facedown. Randomly select a number of tiles equal to the player number and place them faceup next to the game board. These create the display of tiles you can buy this game. Return all remaining tiles back to the box, you won't need them for this game.

At the beginning of your turn, you may choose to forego all of your actions for that turn in order to acquire 1 *Emperor's Favour* tile by flipping 2 of your unused bonus tokens over and placing them both to the right of your writing desk (they will still count at the end of the game when calculating the prestige points for bonus tokens). You may only acquire 1 *Emperor's Favor* tile per turn.

Place the acquired *Emperor's Favour* tile faceup in front of you. Four of these tiles grant you permanent advantages during the game and two earn you additional prestige points at the end of the game:

### During the game



Whenever you are displaced, you can place your displaced tradesmen on free connection points of **trade routes of your choice** instead of on adjacent trade routes.



From now on, you have 1 additional action available each turn. (This makes it possible to perform more than 5 actions per turn.)



Whenever another player carries out the *Income* action, you may take 1 tradesman from the general stock and place it in your personal supply.



Whenever one of your traders is displaced, you receive 2 tradesmen from the general stock instead of 1.

### At the end of the game



At the end of the game, you gain 2 additional prestige points for each city in which you have established the most trading posts (i.e. a total of 4 instead of 2).



At the end of the game, you gain 7 prestige points instead of 4 for each fully developed ability.



# Alternative Game Boards

As an alternative to playing with *The Hanseatic League*, you can also use either of the other two game boards included:

## *The Eastern Hanseatic League* or *Britannia*

Both of these game boards include new elements and therefore play differently.

### The Eastern Hanseatic League

*The Hanseatic League* expands into the eastern regions of Europe. New connections must be made; now maritime routes requiring merchants play an important role. Cities that don't belong to the Hanseatic League want to create their own networks. You must meet these new challenges to confirm your reputation as a accomplished merchant.

Game Setup for *The Eastern Hanseatic League* is the same as for *The Hanseatic League*, and is suitable for 3-5 players. To establish an *East-West Connection* on this map, you must create a continuous chain of trading posts from Lübeck to Danzig (as indicated by the red banners). You can gain special prestige points in Königsberg.

All rules for *The Hanseatic League* apply unchanged.

The *Eastern Hanseatic League* has the following new elements:

#### The City of Waren



This city provides a choice of 2 abilities to develop. If you create 1 of the 3 trade routes for Waren, you can either develop 1 of the 2 abilities (*Actions* or *Bank*) or you can establish 1 trading post according to the rules for (yellow and) green cities (see next paragraph).

#### (Yellow and) Green Cities



The cities of Belgard, Waren, and Dresden are not Hanseatic cities and are identified by a green (Belgard) or yellow and green (Waren, Dresden) banner. You cannot establish a trading post in these cities as usual; you can only establish a trading post there if you either:

- use the permanent bonus marker *Establish a Trading Post in a (Yellow and) Green City* when creating a maritime trade route (see explanation below),
- use the bonus marker *Additional Trading Post* when creating a trade route adjacent to a (yellow and) green city. With this you can place 1 tradesman from the trade route to establish a trading post in a (yellow and) green city. If there are already 1 or more tradesmen in this city, you must add your additional tradesman to the left of all other tradesmen there to establish your trading post.

As soon as you have placed 1 tradesman in a (yellow and) green city to establish a trading post, it counts as fully occupied. Advance the *Completed Cities* marker on its track 1 space.

Treat the (yellow and) green cities like any other Hanseatic city when awarding prestige points (when creating a trade route and at the end of the game when evaluating categories E) and F)).

#### Maritime Trade Routes

Maritime trade routes have two special features:

1. You need 1 or 2 merchants to create a maritime sea route. (These connection points are depicted as a boat instead of a house and only have circles for merchants and no squares for traders.)
2. After creating a maritime trade route, you immediately gain use of a permanent bonus marker (see below).

You cannot place a bonus marker on maritime trade routes as there is already a permanent bonus marker there.



*Note:* In addition, maritime trade routes are the shortest route for creating the *East-West Connection* between the cities of Lübeck and Danzig.

#### Permanent Bonus Markers

One permanent bonus marker is assigned to each of the 4 maritime trade routes. Whenever you create one of these maritime trade routes, you can use the permanent bonus marker for the corresponding route immediately at the end of this action and only then.

*Note:* Since you can't take permanent bonus markers, you won't receive any prestige points for them at the end of the game.

Explanations of the 4 permanent bonus markers:



#### Move any 2 tradesmen of your choice:

If you create this maritime trade route, you may move 2 tradesmen of your choice on trade routes (your own and/or opponents'). Exchanging places with the two tradesmen is permitted.



#### Develop the *Privilege* ability:

If you create this maritime trade route, you may develop your *Privilege* ability following the usual rules.



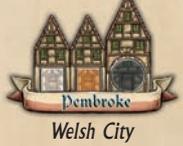
#### Establish a Trading Post in a (yellow and) green City:

If you create this maritime trading route, you may establish a trading post by placing 1 tradesman from your personal supply in a (yellow and) green city of your choice. *Important:* You must always place your tradesman to the right of any other tradesmen that may already be in the city.



#### Place 2 Tradesmen:

If you create this maritime trade route, you can use 2 tradesmen from this trade route to place on free connection points on the board – instead of returning them to the general stock.



*Game Setup* for *Britannia* is the same as for *The Hanseatic League*. The 3-player game map only includes England and Wales. The 4 to 5-player map on the other side adds Scotland. Trade routes are highlighted in white for England, brown for Wales, and blue for Scotland. The city names are also highlighted with brown in Wales and blue in Scotland. The division into these 3 countries is important to game play, as is shown below.

To establish an *East-West Connection* on this map, you must create a continuous chain of trading posts from Oxford to York (as indicated by the red banners and red

score shield). You can gain special prestige points in Plymouth.

All rules for *The Hanseatic League* apply unchanged, with the following exceptions:

- The game ends immediately at the end of action *E) Create 1 Trade Route* once you have established trading posts in all spaces in an 8th city (instead of 10th).
- The placement of new bonus markers is subject to 2 additional restrictions, however, the basic rule remains unchanged.
  - You may not place bonus markers on maritime trade routes with a permanent bonus marker.
  - Likewise, you may not place bonus markers on trade routes in Wales (highlighted in brown) and Scotland (highlighted in blue).

The *Britannia* game board has the following new elements:

### The countries of England, Wales, and Scotland

Within England, you can perform the actions *B) Place 1 tradesman* and *C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own* according to the usual rules. However, in Wales and Scotland, you need permission to perform these 2 actions:



#### Cardiff (Wales)

If you have the highest-valued trading post in Cardiff – furthest to the right – you have permission to perform 1 of the following 2 actions once per turn in Wales:

EITHER

- B) Place 1 tradesman
- OR
- C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own.



#### Carlisle (Scotland – only for 4-5 players)

If you have the highest-valued trading post in Carlisle – furthest to the right – you have permission to perform 1 of the following 2 actions once per turn in Scotland:

EITHER

- B) Place 1 tradesman
- OR
- C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own.



#### London (England)

If you have the highest-valued trading post in London – furthest to the right – you can perform 1 of the following 2 actions once per turn in Wales or (when playing with 4-5) in Scotland:

EITHER

- B) Place 1 tradesman
- OR
- C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own.

*Note:* You can develop your *Privilege* ability in London – that's why the city banner has 2 colors on the 3-player map and 3 colors in the 4 to 5-player map.

*Remarks:*

Each of the 3 cities gives you permission to perform 1 of the 2 actions once per turn. Therefore, if you have the highest-valued trading post in Cardiff and London, you have permission to perform this action outside England twice on your turn – (either twice in Wales or once in Wales and once in Scotland).

You can always perform these actions in England regardless of permissions in Wales and/or Scotland.

Tradesmen displaced in action *C) Displace 1 of your opponent's tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own* may only be re-placed on connection points of adjacent trade routes of the country of origin or England.

You do not need any special permission for action *D) Move your tradesmen on the board*, but you must observe the following guidelines:

- You can only move tradesmen in England to free connection points in England.
- You can only move tradesmen in Wales to free connection points in Wales or England.
- You can only move tradesmen in Scotland to free connection points in Scotland or England.

You do not need special permission for the action *E) Create 1 Trade Route* in either Wales or Scotland. For this action, it doesn't matter what color the trade route is (that is, which country it's assigned to) or in where each of the two cities on each end of the trade route are located. For example, you could create a trade route between Conway and Chester, or between Chester and Carlisle, or between Chester and Hereford, to establish a trading post in Chester or to develop the *Actions* ability.

#### Limitations for the bonus marker *Move 3 Tradesmen*:

If you use this bonus marker, you may only displace tradesmen within one country (e.g. a tradesman from England must still be in England after the action is completed). An exchange of positions (within the same country) is still permitted.

### Maritime Trade Routes

Maritime trade routes have 2 special features:

1. You need 1 or 2 merchants to create a maritime sea route. (These connection points are depicted as a boat instead of a house and only have circles for merchants and no squares for traders.)
2. After creating a maritime trade route, you immediately gain use of a permanent bonus marker on 2 of the maritime trade routes on the 4 to 5-player map and on 3 of the maritime trade routes on the 3-player map (see below).

## Permanent Bonus Markers

One permanent bonus marker is assigned to the 2 maritime trade routes in southeast England (on both maps) as well as the maritime trade route between the Isle of Man and Carlisle on the 3-player map. Whenever you create one of these maritime trade routes, you can use the permanent bonus marker for the corresponding route immediately at the end of this action and only then.

*Note 1:* You cannot place a bonus marker on these routes - there is already a permanent bonus marker there.

*Note 2:* Since you can't take permanent bonus markers, you won't receive any prestige points for them at the end of the game.

Explanations of the 2 types of permanent bonus markers:



### Move any 2 tradesmen of your choice

If you create this maritime trade route, you may move 2 tradesmen of your choice on the game board (your own and/or opponents'). You can only move a tradesman within one country (for example, a trader in England must still be in England after the move). Exchanging places with the two tradesmen is permitted.



### Place 2 Tradesmen

You may take 2 of your tradesmen from the general stock and place them on free connection points in Wales and/or Scotland. (If there are none in the general stock, you can take them from your personal supply. If there are none in your personal supply, you can take them from the game board).

## Scoring additional points for Wales and Scotland

Whoever controls the most cities in Wales at the end of the game gains 7 prestige points, second place gains 4, and third place gains 2 (as shown on the brown score shield).

You control a city if you have established the most trading posts there (if there is a tie, as usual, the highest valued one wins - furthest to the right).

If there is a tie for most cities controlled, the tied players count their trading posts in Wales. The tied player with the most trading posts wins the tie. If there is still a tie, divide the prestige points for this position and the next lower position by the number of players in the tie. Round the result down, if necessary.

*Example:* 2 players each control 2 cities and have the same number of trading posts in Wales. Both players gain  $(7 + 4) / 2 = 5$  prestige points. The player that controls the next most cities gain only 2 prestige points for third place.

After players who controlled cities in Wales have received their awards, any players who didn't control a city in Wales may qualify for any remaining prestige points. Compare the number of trading posts each of these players have in Wales. The player who has the most trading posts gains the higher number of prestige points remaining, etc.

Players without any trading posts in Wales can't earn prestige points there.

If you use the scorepad, add these points to the row for *Prestige Points for Cities*.

Perform an additional scoring for Scotland in the same way when playing on the 4 to 5-player board (as shown on the blue score shield).



The Isle of Man belongs to both Wales and Scotland (refer to the banner colors) and therefore counts for scoring both countries.

You will find a short rules summary  
on the next page.

## Credits

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# Rules Summary

## Game Setup

Choose a game board.

Take the 3 start bonus markers (marked with gold) and randomly place one on each of the 3 Taverns pointing to their assigned trade route.

Place the black wooden cube on field 0 of the *Completed Cities* track.

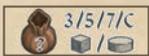
Then, everyone chooses a color and takes the corresponding writing desk and places 15 traders and 3 merchants in their respective spaces.

Place your remaining tradesmen (traders and merchants) in your personal supply and the general stock as follows:

	Personal Supply	General Stock
Start Player	5  + 1	6
Player 2	6  + 1	5
Player 3	7  + 1	4
Player 4	8  + 1	3
Player 5	9  + 1	2

## Game Play

### A) Income



With this action, depending on your development of this ability, you can hire up to 3, 5, 7 or all of your tradesmen in the general stock to transfer them to your personal supply (all if you have uncovered the C).

### B) Place 1 tradesman



With this action you can place 1 tradesman from your personal supply in a free connection point on a trade route (a connection point not already occupied by you or an opponent).

### C) Displace 1 of your opponents' tradesmen and replace it with 1 of your own



With this action you may displace one of your opponents' tradesmen from a connection point on a trade route and replace it with 1 of your own tradesmen from your personal supply. If you displace a trader, you must also return 1 additional tradesman from your personal supply back to the general stock as a cost. If you displace a merchant, you must return 2 tradesmen.

Your opponent must immediately place their displaced trader plus 1 additional tradesman from the general stock, or their displaced merchant plus 2 additional tradesmen from the general stock, on any free connection points on adjacent trade routes of their choice.

### D) Move your tradesmen on the board



With this action, depending on the development level of your *Book of Knowledge* ability, you can move 2 to 5 of your own tradesmen from connection points on 1 or more trade routes and place them on free connection points on 1 or more trade routes.

### E) Create 1 trade route



You can only perform this action if all the connection points on a trade route between 2 cities are occupied by your own tradesmen.

When you perform this action, carry out the following steps in order – steps 1) and 2) must always be done (as far as possible) and then 1 of the 3 alternatives in step 3 may also be done, if possible:

#### 1) Score Prestige Points

The player who has the most trading posts in each of the 2 cities at either end of the trade route controls the city and immediately gains 1 prestige point. (In the event of a tie, the tied player who occupies the higher valued trading post – furthest to the right – controls the city).

#### 2) Take Bonus Marker

If there is a bonus marker next to the newly created trade route, take it and place it faceup next to the left side of your writing desk. You can use this bonus marker once at any time during any of your turns after completing this action. Using a bonus marker does not cost you an action. Immediately take 1 new bonus marker from the supply. You must place this bonus marker on the game board at the end of your turn. The following 3 restrictions apply:

- The trade route can't already have a bonus marker.
- There can't be any tradesmen on this trade route.
- At least 1 trading post space must be empty in 1 of the 2 cities at either end of the trade route.

#### 3a) Establish Trading Post

Use 1 tradesman from this route to establish a trading post in the leftmost empty trading post space in one of the two cities on either end of the trade route.

##### *East-West Connection*

If this trading post creates a continuous chain of your trading posts from Stendal to Arnheim / from Lübeck to Danzing / from Oxford to York (with red banners), you have established an *East-West Connection* and immediately gain prestige points as follows: 7 prestige points if you are the first to establish the connection, 4 points if you are second, and 2 points if you are third.

#### 3b) Develop Ability

If one of the two adjacent cities has a pictogram of one of the 5 abilities, you can develop the corresponding ability.

#### 3c) Special Prestige Points

You can place a merchant in 1 of the 4 spaces for special end game prestige points in Coellen on The Hanseatic League map, on Königsberg on The Eastern Hanseatic League map, and on Plymouth on the Britannia map.

## End of Game

The game's end can be triggered in 3 ways. The active player completes their action, but any remaining actions are lost and the game ends immediately - there are no more turns for any player.

- A player scores 20 or more prestige points.
- The active player cannot take a replacement bonus marker because the supply is empty.
- The active player establishes a trading post that completes the tenth city on the *Completed Cities* track (or the 8th city on the Britannia map).

See the scorepad for summary of prestige points gained at the end of the game.